

VERBS Cheat Sheet

4th GRADE • A1

Action verbs, verb forms and the golden rules • KKTC MEB Year 4

1 • School & Classroom

read	okumak	learn	öğrenmek
write	yazmak	study	çalışmak
draw	çizmek	listen	dinlemek
colour	boyamak	ask	sormak
count	saymak	answer	cevaplamak
spell	hecelemek	speak	konuşmak

2 • Play, Sports & Fun

play	oynamak	ride	binmek
run	koşmak	climb	tırmanmak
jump	zıplamak	throw	atmak
swim	yüzmek	catch	yakalamak
dance	dans etmek	kick	tekmelemek
sing	şarkı söylemek	walk	yürümek

3 • Daily Life

wake up	uyanmak	do	yapmak
get up	kalkmak	make	yapmak, üretmek
wash	yıkamak	help	yardım etmek
brush	fırçalamak	clean	temizlemek
eat	yemek	cook	yemek yapmak
drink	içmek	watch	izlemek
sleep	uyumak	wear	giymek
go	gitmek	come	gelmek

4 • More Action Verbs

sit	oturmak	give	vermek
stand	ayakta durmak	take	almak
open	açmak	see	görmek
close	kapatmak	look	bakmak
buy	satın almak	fly	uçmak
work	çalışmak	live	yaşamak
laugh	gülmek	smile	gülümsemek

5 • Like / Want Verbs

like	sevmek, hoşlanmak
love	çok sevmek
want	istemek
need	ihtiyaç duymak
have / have got	sahip olmak
can	-ebilmek, yapabilmek

6 • he / she / it → +s

V1	+S FORM	KURAL
play	plays	+ s
read	reads	+ s
go	goes	+ es
do	does	+ es
watch	watches	+ es
brush	brushes	+ es
study	studies	y → ies
fly	flies	y → ies
have	has	düzensiz
be	is	düzensiz

7 • V + ing (Present Continuous)

KURAL	V1 → VING
+ ing	play → playing, read → reading
sessiz -e düşer	write → writing, dance → dancing, make → making
çift harf	run → running, swim → swimming, sit → sitting

am / is / are + Ving — asla yalnız Ving kullanma.

● 8 • Golden Rules

Present Continuous — şu anda (now, look!, listen!)
I **am** + Ving • He/She/It **is** + Ving • You/We/They **are** + Ving
She **is reading** a book now.

Present Simple — rutin (every day, always, usually)
I/You/We/They + **V1** • He/She/It + **V1+s**
I **go** to school every day. / She **goes** to school.

can + V1 — can'den sonra fiil yalın!
✓ I can **swim**. ✗ I can swimming.

like / love + Ving (to + V1 de olur)
✓ He likes **playing** tennis. / He likes **to play** tennis.

want + to + V1 — want asla Ving almaz!
✓ I want **to play**. ✗ I want playing.

to + V1 — to'dan sonra fiil hep yalın.
want **to** go, have **to** go, would like **to** go

have got / has got — sahiplik
I/You/We/They **have got** • He/She/It **has got**
She **has got** a dog. / She **doesn't have** a cat.

Sıklık zarfları (always, usually, never) → fiilden **önce**, to be'den **sonra**
I **always** brush my teeth. / He is **always** happy.

● 9 • Questions & Short Answers

SORU	KISA CEVAP
Do you like pizza?	✓ Yes, I do . / No, I don't .
Does she play tennis?	✓ Yes, she does . / No, she doesn't .
Can he swim?	✓ Yes, he can . / No, he can't .
Is she reading?	✓ Yes, she is . / No, she isn't .
Have you got a bike?	✓ Yes, I have . / No, I haven't .

Cevaplarken fiili tekrar etme: ✗ Yes, I like. → ✓ Yes, I do.

● 10 • Time Markers → Tense

BELİRTEÇ	ZAMAN
now, look!, listen!, at the moment	Present Continuous is/are + Ving
every day, always, usually, sometimes, never	Present Simple V1 / V1+s

Look! He is **playing** football. (play değil!)

● 11 • Common Mistakes

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ✗ She reading a book. | ✓ She is reading a book. |
| ✗ He play football every day. | ✓ He plays football every day. |
| ✗ I can swimming. | ✓ I can swim . |
| ✗ She likes play tennis. | ✓ She likes playing tennis. |
| ✗ He want to play. | ✓ He wants to play. |
| ✗ I want swimming. | ✓ I want to swim . |
| ✗ She have got a dog. | ✓ She has got a dog. |
| ✗ Does she has a pen? | ✓ Does she have a pen? |
| ✗ I go always to school. | ✓ I always go to school. |
| ✗ Do you like pizza? – Yes, I like. | ✓ Yes, I do . |

● 12 • Quick Reminder

can = to → fiil yalın (V1)
can swim • want to swim • like to swim

like / love → Ving veya to + V1
likes playing = likes to play

want → sadece to + V1
wants to play (wants playing ✗)

he / she / it → fiile **+s**
plays, goes, watches, studies, has

● 13 • Verb Forms at a Glance

V1	+ S	+ ING	TÜRKÇE
play	plays	playing	oynamak
read	reads	reading	okumak
write	writes	writing	yazmak
go	goes	going	gitmek
do	does	doing	yapmak
watch	watches	watching	izlemek
study	studies	studying	çalışmak
run	runs	running	koşmak
swim	swims	swimming	yüzmek
dance	dances	dancing	dans etmek
have	has	having	sahip olmak
be	is	being	olmak

he / she / it için +s, şimdiki zaman için **am/is/are + Ving**.